

M I L W A U K E E C O U N T Y



# BUDGET TOOL



2022 BUDGET CYCLE

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*By achieving racial equity,  
Milwaukee is the healthiest county in Wisconsin.*

MILWAUKEE COUNTY VISION STATEMENT

Overview

Racism has been and is a public health crisis in Milwaukee County. According to the County Health Rankings, Milwaukee County is, and has consistently been, one of the lowest-ranked counties for health in Wisconsin and, according to Federal Reserve Economic Data, Milwaukee County is one of our nation's most racially segregated areas.

According to 2019 statistics, a white person lives, on average, nearly 14 years longer than a black person and the infant mortality rate is nearly three (3) times higher for black infants compared to white infants. Race is a social construction with no biologic basis, yet racism may provide an assigned societal value based on the way a person is perceived that has resulted in race being a consistent predictor of a person's quality and length of life.

The Racial Equity Budget Tool (REBT) is a structured equity lens for departments to use to critically assess the impacts of budget decisions on communities of color. The tool is structured around Milwaukee County's strategic focus areas to help departments and decision makers understand the pain points and opportunities to advancing the County's vision.

Milwaukee County's Racial Equity Budget Tool (REBT) is designed to:

- Make intentional connections between the strategic plan and the budget.
- Use racial equity as the key guiding principle for important decisions regarding investments or disinvestments.
- Initiate conversations on topics related to the three-year strategic objectives among department leaders and employees.
- Provide baseline data on departmental efforts to inform enterprise-wide decisions.

# Milwaukee County Strategic Focus Areas

In 2019, Milwaukee County launched its first strategic plan in 20 years. This plan explicitly recognizes that racism is a public health crisis and leads with the vision that: **achieving racial equity, Milwaukee is the healthiest county in Wisconsin.**

As part of the strategic plan, Milwaukee County leaders have committed to use a racial equity budget tool to ensure resource allocations advance the strategic focus areas and vision. The questions in this budget tool were guided by the strategic plan and were informed by best practices from other jurisdictions and the Government Alliance on Race and Equity (GARE).

- 1. Create Intentional Inclusion
  - Reflect the full diversity of Milwaukee County at every level of County government.
  - Create and nurture an inclusive culture across the Milwaukee County government.

- 2. Bridge the Gap
  - Increase the number of Milwaukee County contracts awarded to minority- and women-owned business.

- Determine what, where, and how we deliver services based on the resolution of health disparities.
- Break down silos across Milwaukee County government to maximize access to and quality of services offered.
- Apply a racial equity lens to all decisions.

### 3. Invest in Equity

- Invest “upstream” to address root causes of health disparities.
- Enhance Milwaukee County’s local health and sustainability.
- Dismantle barriers to diverse and inclusive communities.

# Instructions

1. Submit only one REBT per department.

The REBT should reflect an analysis of the suite of budgetary decisions per department. Within answers to each question, details may be provided at the division level, as determined appropriate. Decision points should be analyzed as part of the comprehensive effort that your department is undertaking in addressing racial equity in programs, policies, and power structures. Since departments are often tasked with cutting their budgets to reflect a reduction from their previous fiscal year's budget, a REBT should include an analysis of how proposed reductions may not burden Black and Brown individuals and communities.

use any data they collect on their service users throughout the completion of the REBT. Data from other relevant and credible sources a department may have is also acceptable.

4. REBT technical assistance information and opportunities.

REBT training and technical assistance opportunities will be available at dates to be determined and communicated later. All persons who may be expected to assist the department director in completing the REBT will be encouraged to participate. The learning opportunities (post COVID-19 pandemic) will take place on a Milwaukee County web-based platform (Microsoft Teams).

2. Keep the focus on the analysis of departments' improvements, reductions, and overall budget.

The REBT will focus on a racial equity analysis of decisions on new policies, programs, and plans under consideration, and also the department's ongoing commitment to racial equity.

- If you understand the question, but have difficulty determining how to answer a question, please contact your Budget Analyst for assistance.

The Office on African American Affairs should only be contacted on questions related to the racial equity components (glossary, concepts, etc..) that are unclear and cannot be addressed by your Budget Analyst. Send correspondence via email to [AfricanAmericanAffairs@milwaukeecountywi.gov](mailto:AfricanAmericanAffairs@milwaukeecountywi.gov)

3. Use demographic data to help your department determine benefits and burdens of new decisions and overall budget.

State and federally collected demographic data resources are provided in [Appendix C](#). Departments are encouraged to

*This is a fillable PDF form.  
If fillable fields are not shown automatically, please  
make sure "Highlight Existing Fields" tab is selected.*



MILWAUKEE  
COUNTY

## RACIAL EQUITY BUDGET TOOL

Date Submitted:

Department:

*Please note: each response field below has a 2,500 character limit.*

### STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 1: CREATE INTENTIONAL INCLUSION

**1. What activities are you doing to attract and retain a diverse and inclusive workforce in your department? What are the associated costs of these activities?**

**2. How do you use professional development and advancement opportunities to promote equity in your department's workforce? What resources are used to support these opportunities for professional development and advancement?**

**3. Our employees can be a great resource for innovation and knowing what is working well and what needs work. Have you engaged a diverse group of frontline employees to inform decisions about your proposed budget changes? If yes, how was input solicited, who was involved, and what were the results?**

**4. Are you tracking contracts with minority and women-owned business? If yes, please share percentages of each. If no, why not?**

## **STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 2: BRIDGE THE GAP**

**5. How and when have service users, in diverse and inclusive communities, and other key stakeholders been engaged to inform decisions about changes in funding levels for services provided in your requested budget (who was involved, what was the forum, what were the results)?**

**6. Describe ways in which racial and economic data was used to prioritize resource distribution. (Data can include sources found in the resources section of this tool, department collected data, or any other relevant data from other sources.)**

**7. How does your budget reflect efforts to work across departments to break down silos to maximize access to and quality of services offered? How does this help us achieve the vision of achieving equity and health?**

**8. What are the expected benefits and potential unintended consequences to disadvantaged communities of your proposed budget changes?**

**a. What analysis did you do to determine the expected benefits and potential unintended consequences?**



**b. What will your department do to mitigate unintended consequences resulting from your proposed budget changes?**

**STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 3: INVEST IN EQUITY**

**9. If your department were to receive some additional funding for addressing racial equity, what specific strategic plan priority would you address, what would be the project/activity and intended outcome, and how much would it cost?**

**10. What is your department doing to dismantle barriers to diverse and inclusive communities, including meeting multilingual needs and other communication or accessibility barriers?**



## Appendices

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Appendix A:  
Glossary

Appendix B:  
Frequently Asked Questions

Appendix C:  
Resources by Strategic Focus Area

Appendix D:  
Public Participation Model

# APPENDIX A GLOSSARY

**Communities of color:** In the context of the Milwaukee County Racial Equity Budget Tool, the term communities of color is interchangeable with Black and Brown communities and inclusive of all non-white populations of color.

**Disadvantaged communities:** A collective term for referencing communities that have historically experienced inequities where they learn, live, and work that were not optimal due to disenfranchisement, disinvestment, marginalization, racism and other systems of oppression.

**Diversity:** Diversity includes all the ways in which people differ, and it encompasses all the different characteristics that make one individual or group different from another. It is all-inclusive and recognizes everyone and every group as part of the diversity that should be valued. A broad definition includes not only race, ethnicity, and gender — the groups that most often come to mind when the term “diversity” is used — but also age, national origin, religion, disability, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, education, marital status, language, and physical appearance. It also involves different ideas, perspectives, and values.

**Diverse group:** As it relates to question 5, an intentional effort to include individuals from different racial, ethnic, gender, and social backgrounds proportionate to the diversity of the department.

**Economic data:** Numerical data collected based on service delivery criteria determined by departments.

**Equity:** The just, fair, and impartial treatment, acceptance, or behavior of people without favoritism or discrimination. Equity means righting wrongs, doing what’s right, and giving people what they need to thrive, which is different from equality, which means everyone gets the same regardless of circumstance or need.

**Frontline employees:** A grouping of Milwaukee County employees that serves as the initial point of contact for service users or a range of employees from all levels of workforce with emphasis on the inclusion of direct service rendering staff.

**Inclusive workforce:** A workplace environment that recognizes the contributions of all employees, while valuing their social status, race, gender, or other demographic characteristics.

**Key stakeholders:** Both internal and external individuals, agencies, or organizations who participate in the planning, development, implementation and decision-making process of an activity, process, or service delivery. (AMOP: Key stakeholders are service users, the workforce, partners, governing boards, donors, suppliers, taxpayers, regulatory bodies, policy makers, funders, and local and professional communities.)

**Multilingual needs:** The ability of Milwaukee County departments to address linguistic needs for all service users through staffing, documentation, and other communication platforms.

**Professional advancement:** Opportunities for staff to build their capacity and ascend or pursue lateral movement to further advance their career trajectory.

**Racial data:** Demographic data collected by Milwaukee County departments that identifies the race/ethnicity of service recipients.

**Racial equity:** The just and fair inclusion of all people in society, regardless of their race/ethnicity, with unfettered ability to participate, prosper, and reach their full potential. Racial equity is achieved when race no longer determines one’s health and socioeconomic outcomes and when everyone has what they need to thrive and decide what’s best for themselves, their families, and their communities, no matter where they live.

**Service user:** Current or potential user of Milwaukee County services.

**Unintended consequences:** Outcomes of a purposeful action that are not intended or foreseen.

APPENDIX B

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

PURPOSE

1) What is the purpose of using this tool?

The Racial Equity Budget Tool (REBT) has many interrelated purposes:

- It is about making an intentional connection between the strategic plan and our budget. We cannot successfully change our institution if we do not think critically about how and what we are spending money on.
- Whether we are making investments or disinvestments, we must do so with racial equity as the key guiding principle to those important decisions.
- It is meant to spur conversation on topics related to strategic focus areas among department leaders and employees so we are all challenging ourselves to think critically about our efforts to advance the vision.
- This tool is an opportunity to baseline departmental efforts to make informed enterprise-wide decisions

making disinvestments or investments, those decisions must be made with racial equity at the forefront of decision-makers' minds. Departments should think critically about their current assumptions and spending versus shifting investments to address root-causes of inequities.

COMPLETING THE TOOL

4) Are there right answers to the questions?

Responses to this tool will inform our future action to see where Milwaukee County can improve on the path to health and racial equity. There is no right answer to the questions, and each department is starting in a different place, serves different people with different needs, and faces a different set of barriers and opportunities. While there are no right answers, the information provided in the tool will be used for decision making throughout the budget process and will be available to the public. Therefore, answers should be robust, defensible, and easy to understand. Your department's answer may look very different than another department's answer and that is okay as long as the answers address the question.

These are only some of the many answers to why we are using a tool to assess budget decisions.

5) What if there are inequities to other groups other than racial groups? Should we be talking about those inequities in our analysis?

2) What other jurisdictions have used a racial equity budget tool? Where did the budget tool questions come from?

Yes! Milwaukee County is race forward, but not race exclusive. If there are other inequities identified in your analysis, please include them.

Milwaukee County's REBT builds on the success of other jurisdictions in implementing a budget tool. Jurisdictions of Seattle, the City of Portland (Ore.), King County (Wash.), and the City of San Antonio. Resources from the Governor's Alliance on Race and Equity (GARE) were also used. The questions are largely framed around Milwaukee County's strategic plan.

6) Does every department complete one tool, or is it one tool for each division?

Please submit one tool per department. Responses can be broken down at the division level within your department's tool, as appropriate. All questions should be completed.

3) How does this tool work when departments must make budget cuts year over year? What is the point of doing this when departments don't have a lot of latitude about what disinvestments to make?

7) Who is responsible for rolling out the budget tool?

The department head is ultimately responsible for the content in the REBT. It is up to department leadership to determine who in their department is most appropriate to be involved in completing questions in the tool, which will differ from department to department. Likely people to include are department leaders, fiscal staff, administrative staff, and Racial Equity Ambassadors.

Milwaukee County's structural deficit and budget challenges are no secret. However, Milwaukee County still has an annual budget of over \$1 billion. Whether the County

APPENDIX B

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

(CONTINUED)

8) Is this tool supposed to imply that we should be taking actions on each of these items? Are the questions meant to be directives to departments?

new policies, programs, and plans under consideration, and the department's ongoing commitment to equity. Your department is asked to identify what considerations are considered in the overall budget to maximize equitable

A budget is a reflection of priorities. Ultimately, Milwaukee

County's budget should reflect our values and advance our

vision and strategic plan. However, we acknowledge our

organization is on a journey to continuously improve our

efforts toward health and racial equity. The REBT is meant

to spur conversations among department leaders and

staff about what they are and are not able to do in a given

budget year to advance the vision. To that end, the tool is

not an absolute directive to departments. We fully expect

that some departments' answers to some of the questions

will be that they are not doing anything this year without an

explanation about why that is the case. Looking ahead to

future years, departments will be expected to show how

their budgets help Milwaukee County make progress toward

its vision.

comes.

USING THE DATA

12) Who will receive the data departments provide

in the REBT? Who will be expected to answer

questions about the information provided?

Responses to the REBT will be publicly available

and will be presented to the County Board. If any

decision-makers (e.g., County Executive, County Board

Supervisors, department directors) have questions about

the information provided in the REBT, the department

should be prepared to answer them. We are all partners

in Milwaukee County's strategic planning effort to

achieve racial equity, and the budget tool is in-part

meant to inform and focus conversations around strategic

priorities, understanding that not all questions have

known answers or solutions.

9) How do I use this when my work is statutorily required?

What services Milwaukee County provides is often

statutorily required. However, how we do our work usually

is not a directive. This tool is meant to challenge us all to think

about how to do the enormous part of our work that is within

our discretion and control.

14) What if someone questions the analysis,

conclusions, or recommendations made in the

budget tool?

Like all research and analysis, there will be questions

and critiques and we should embrace these important

conversations. The work presented in the budget tool should

be defensible, but most of these questions do not have a

clear right or wrong answer. If someone finds something

wrong in the analysis, then we need to fix it. However, if it

is a question about the interpretation and meaning of the

analysis, then we can make space for different perspectives

to find the best path forward with the information we have

available.

10) Is there a standard approach all departments are expected to take to answer the questions?

No. Answer the questions based on the approach your department currently takes on these items.

11) What type of analysis is expected for each of the questions?

It depends on what your department is currently doing in

each area. Please use the diverse expertise and

experiences of staff in your department to determine the

most appropriate way for your department to answer the

questions.

14) Will the budget tool submissions be scored?

No, the REBT submissions will not be scored. However, they

will be made available to the public and reviewed by the

County Executive's office, the Office on African American

Affairs, the Office of Performance, Strategy and Budget and

the County Board.

12) What part of the budget is this tool being applied to?

The REBT will focus on an equity analysis of decisions for

CONTINUED

APPENDIX B

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

(CONTINUED)

LOGISTICS

16) When will the budget tool be due? If you need assistance understanding what the question is asking, contact your Budget Analyst for assistance.

The REBT is due on July 15 — the same due date as the requested budget. In addition, trainings and “drop-in” sessions are being planned to assist departments with completion of the REBT. These sessions are expected to occur in May and June.

17) Where do I go if I have questions? The Office on African American Affairs should only be contacted on questions related to racial equity components (vocabulary, concepts, etc.) that are unclear and cannot be addressed by your budget analyst. Send correspondence via email to [AfricanAmericanAffairs@milwaukeecountywi.gov](mailto:AfricanAmericanAffairs@milwaukeecountywi.gov)

If you understand the question, but have difficulty determining how to answer a question, please first try to problem solve within your department by looping in additional experts and Racial Equity Ambassadors, people leaders, frontline staff

# RESOURCES BY STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA

## STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 1: Create Intentional Inclusion

- [2020 Milwaukee County Workforce Audit](#)

## STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 2: Bridge the Gap

- [American Community Survey](#) (from US Census Bureau – descriptions below from US Census Bureau)
  - [Data Profiles](#) have the most frequently requested social, economic, housing, and demographic data. Each of the four subject areas is a separate data profile. The data profiles summarize the data for a single geographic area, providing both numbers and percent, to cover the most basic data on all topics. (Can compare state/County/Municipality. With some effort, can get zip code level data.)
  - [Narrative Profiles](#) are short, analytic reports derived from the ACS 5-year estimates. Each Narrative Profile covers 15 different topic areas and provides text and bar charts to display highlights of selected social, economic, and demographic estimates for a selected geographic area. (Easy to get zip code level data)
- [Personal Income Data](#) (Bureau of Economic Analysis) Per Capita Personal Income by State/County, 2016 – 2019 for the entire nation.
- Per Capita Income by County
- [Public School Enrollment](#) (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction)
- [Private School Enrollment](#) (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction)
- [State of Wisconsin WBE/MBE/DVE](#) This provides a list of all Woman/Minority/Disabled Vets Business Enterprise information. You can search by business name, by product/service, and by location.
- [Milwaukee County Diversity and Compliance Website \(B2GNow\)](#) Links to certified lists for the State of Wisconsin DBE/SBE Directory and the Milwaukee County approved DBE/SBE vendors (training available on using system)

## STRATEGIC FOCUS AREA 3: Invest in Equity

- [Public Participation Model](#)




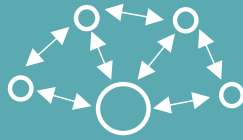
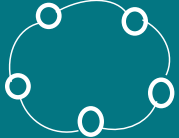
## Additional County Resources

- [Strategic Plan \(Objectives\)](#)
- [Health and Equity Framework](#)

APPENDIX D

# PUBLIC PARTICIPATION MODEL



	<b>INFORM</b> 	<b>CONSULT</b> 	<b>INVOLVE</b> 	<b>COLLABORATE</b> 	<b>EMPOWER/LEAD</b> 
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION GOAL	To provide the public with valanced and objective information to assist them in understanding the problem, alternatives, opportunities and/or solutions	To obtain public analysis, alternatives and/or decisions.	To work directly with the public throughout the process to ensure that public concerns and aspirations are consistently understood and considered.	To partner with the public in each aspect of the decision including the development of alternatives and the identification of the preferred solution.	To place final decision making in the hands of the public.
PROMISE TO THE PUBLIC	We will keep you informed	We will keep you informed, listen to and acknowledge concerns and aspirations, and provide feedback on how public input influenced the decision.	We will work with you to ensure that your concerns and aspirations are directly reflected in the alternatives developed and provide feedback on how public influenced the decision.	We will look to you for advice and innovation in formulating solutions and incorporate your advice and recommendations into the decisions to the maximum extent possible.	We will implement what you decide.



ON THE COVER



“ WELCOME TO THE PEOPLE’S HOUSE ”

Artist: Tia Richardson

Commissioned in 2020. Used with permission of the artist.



MILWAUKEE COUNTY  
HEALTH &  
RACIAL EQUITY

**ONE COUNTY  
ONE VISION**

By achieving racial equity, Milwaukee  
is the healthiest county in Wisconsin.

[county.milwaukee.gov/vision](https://county.milwaukee.gov/vision)