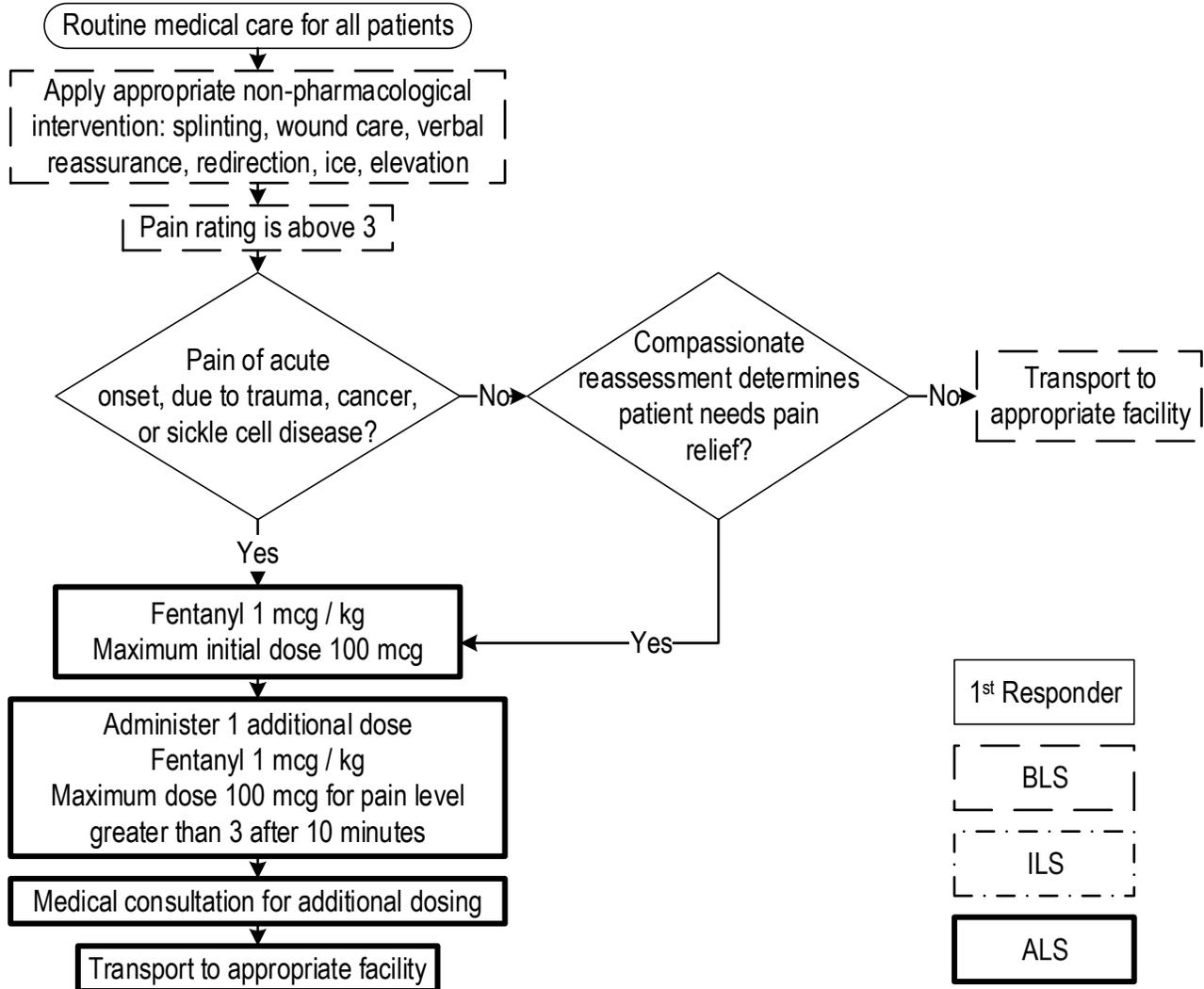


Initiated: 2/13/08  
 Revised: 11/1/14  
 Revision: 5

**MILWAUKEE COUNTY EMS  
 MEDICAL PROTOCOL  
 PAIN MANAGEMENT**

Approved: M. Riccardo Colella, DO, MPH FACEP  
 WI EMS Approval Date: 6/22/11  
 Page 1 of 1

History	Signs/Symptoms	Working Assessment
Traumatic Injury Burns Abdominal Pain Sickle cell crisis Chest pain	Numeric, FACES, or FLACC Pain scale rating at 4 or greater	Candidate for narcotic pain management



**Notes:**

- Pulse oximetry monitoring is required for all patients receiving analgesic
- IV, IN, IM, IO routes acceptable for administration of fentanyl
- Contraindications for administration
  - Uncorrected hypoxia refractory to supplemental oxygen administration
  - Uncorrected hypotension ( SBP less than 90 mm Hg for adults; age based for pediatrics)
- Goal is to reduce pain to patient comfort
- Non-verbal patients: Use FLACC or FACES (FLACC appropriate for cognitive delay)